



# Space-Time Aesthetics in the Meta-Environment: A Case for Knowledge Art?

XARTS 2013



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Claudia Jacques

MFA, Computer Art, School of Visual Arts, NY, USA

Ph.D. candidate Planetary Collegium, University of Plymouth, UK

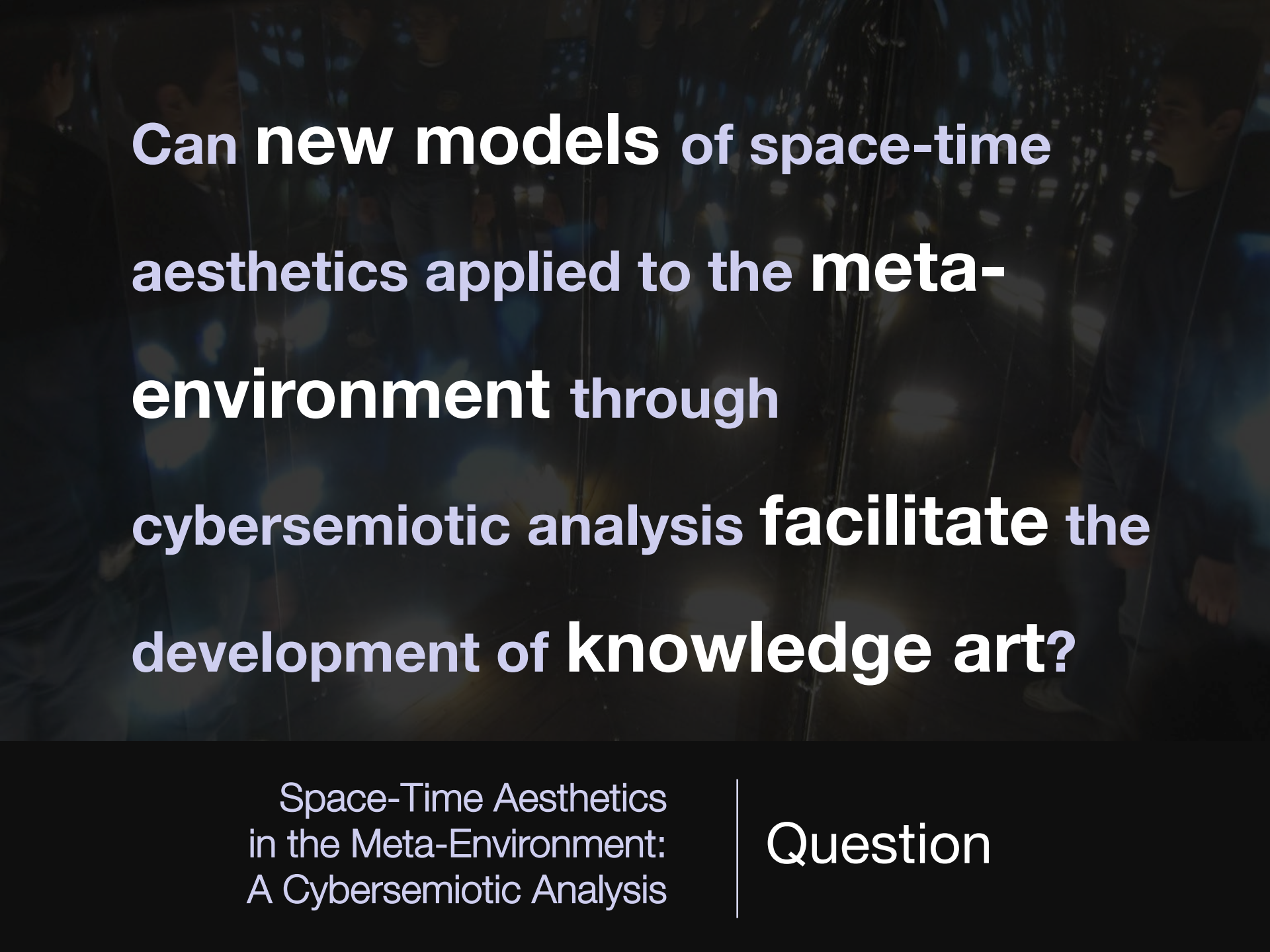
SUNY Westchester Community College, Valhalla, NY, USA

'Technoetics is a convergent field of practice that seeks to explore consciousness and connectivity through digital, telematic, chemical or spiritual means, embracing both interactive and psychoactive technologies, and the creative use of moistmedia.'

Roy Ascott, 2008

Artist Designer Educator Researcher  
noetic: wisdom, direct knowing, or subjective understanding  
IONS/Institute of Noetic Sciences

Technoetic Artist

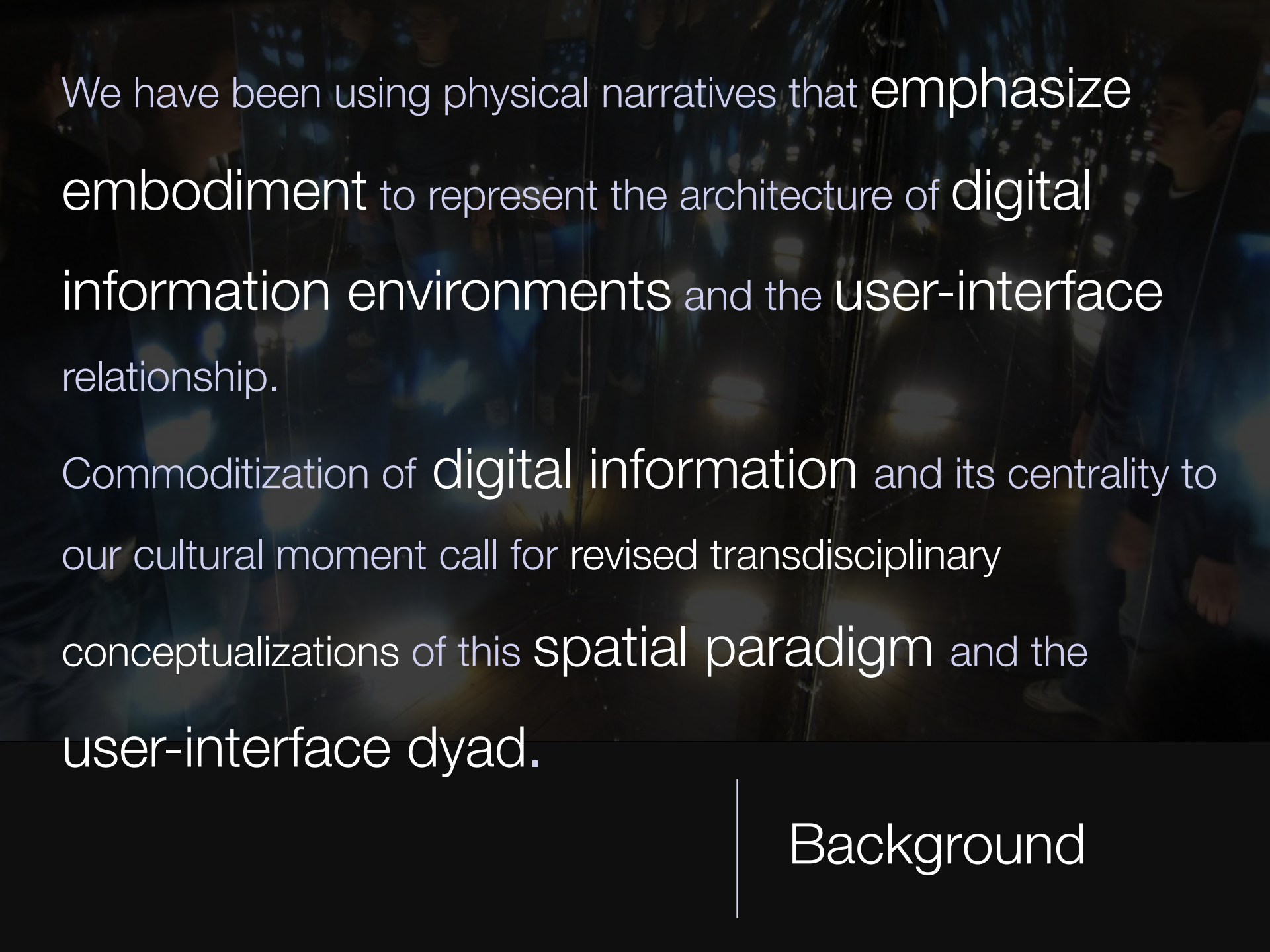


**Can new models of space-time  
aesthetics applied to the meta-  
environment through  
cybersemiotic analysis facilitate the  
development of knowledge art?**

Space-Time Aesthetics  
in the Meta-Environment:  
A Cybersemiotic Analysis

Question





We have been using physical narratives that **emphasize embodiment** to represent the architecture of **digital information environments** and the **user-interface** relationship.

Commoditization of **digital information** and its centrality to our cultural moment call for revised transdisciplinary conceptualizations of this **spatial paradigm** and the **user-interface dyad**.

Background

“The railroad did not introduce movement or transportation or wheel or road into human society, but it accelerated and enlarged the scale of previous human functions”

Marshall McLuhan, 1964

The Past      The Present      The Future



Linear Time



Space-Time perception  
Einstein Theory of Relativity  
Expanded episodic memory  
Linear interval visualization

**Mechanical Age**



Structural and linear events  
Access to many events/information  
Not information centered  
User centered

Mechanical Age  
Influences on the  
Digital Age



Sponsored Create an Ad

**"Legitimate Rape" ?**  
 Stand with Sen. Gillibrand in denouncing Todd Akin's horrifying remarks. Act now.

**Get Healthy with Friends!**  
 Are you ready for a healthy challenge? Get started HERE!  
 70,000 people used HealthyShare.

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**Claudia Jacques**  
 Update Info Activity Log

Online Education Coordinator at ArtSci Center  
 Studied Computer Arts at School of Visual Arts  
 Lives in Valhalla, New York  
 From Rio de Janeiro, Rio de Janeiro

About Friends 618 Photos 241 Map 636 Likes 100

Status Photo Place Life Event

What's on your mind?

Public Post

Marcos Jacques de Moraes shared a link via Jogo das palavras divertidas. 5 hours ago

Marcos Jacques de Moraes usou 1 palavra para descrever Claudia Jacques.  
 Resposta de Marcos Jacques de Moraes:  
 Resposta de Marcos Jacques de Moraes:

Activity Recent

Claudia is now friends with Po-Wei Wang and 11 other people.

Claudia liked Marymount Manhattan College.

Friends 618 Friends See All

Matt Cardoso Julieta Cristina Aguilera-Rodriguez Kristi Roberson Cardoso Jorge Massarolo



# Digital Age

“During the mechanical ages we had extended our bodies in space. Today, after more than a century of electric technology, we have extended our central nervous system itself in a global embrace, abolishing both space and time as far as our planet is concerned.”

Marshall McLuhan, 1964

... transforming our perceptions of ...

Digital Age



**Meta-Environment:** User, Information and Interface relationship as a complex adaptive system

**Space-Time Aesthetics:** Representations and models to feed analysis

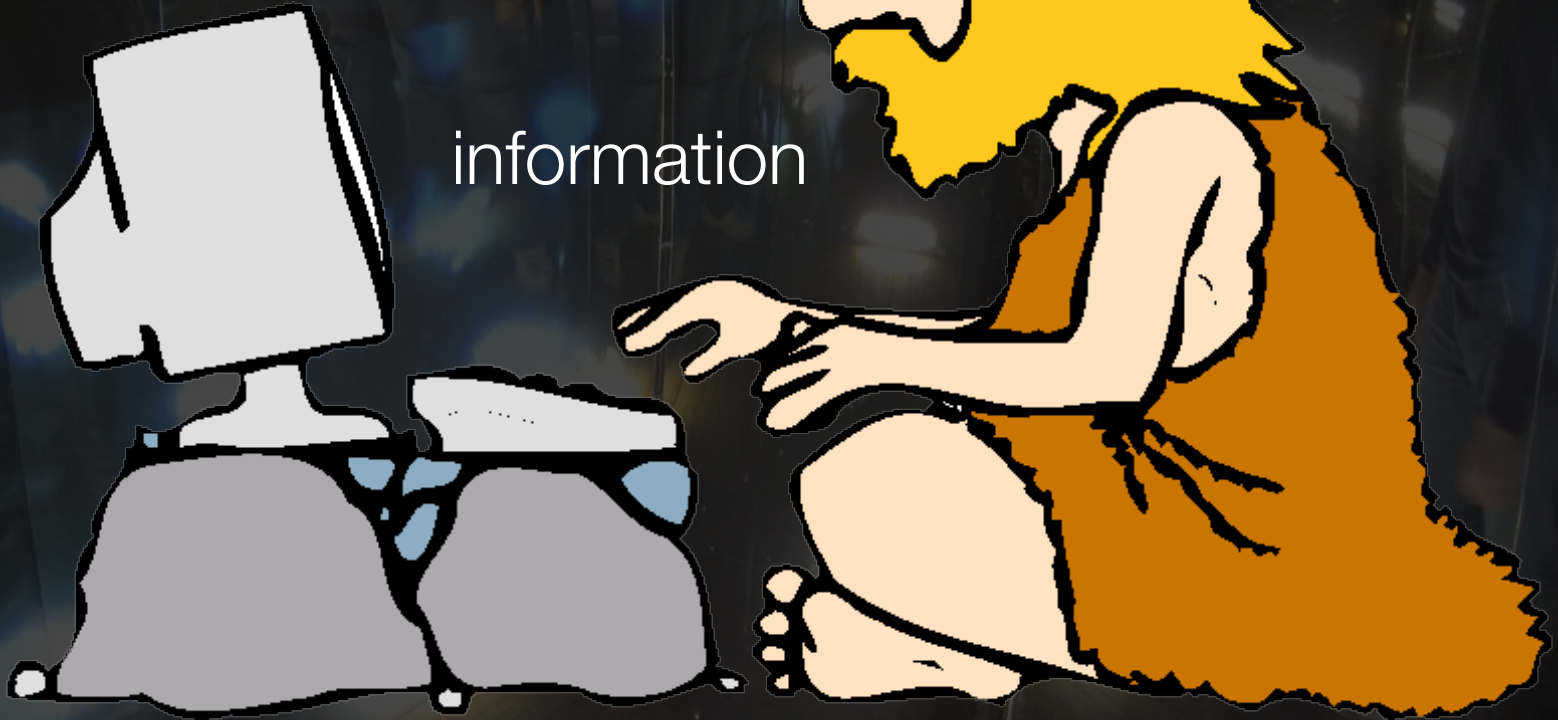
**Cybersemiotics:** Transdisciplinary framework of analysis

Premises

interface

user

information



Meta-Environment



Human element

“One that uses” something

- information
- interface

user



Entropic transmission of data and metadata in binary format that generates communication as a whole.

Metadata is not only the description of the content but also the description of the structure of the content.



information

Weiner, 1948, 1965, p61  
Shannon & Weaver, 1959, p100

‘Interface is described in physics as a  
“surface separating two phases of matter.”’

Encyclopaedia Britannica

physical machine, hardware + software, applications and  
computer, cell phone, tablet, processes utilized by these  
etc. machines

Medium – hardware+software – that  
facilitates the interaction between  
humans and information.



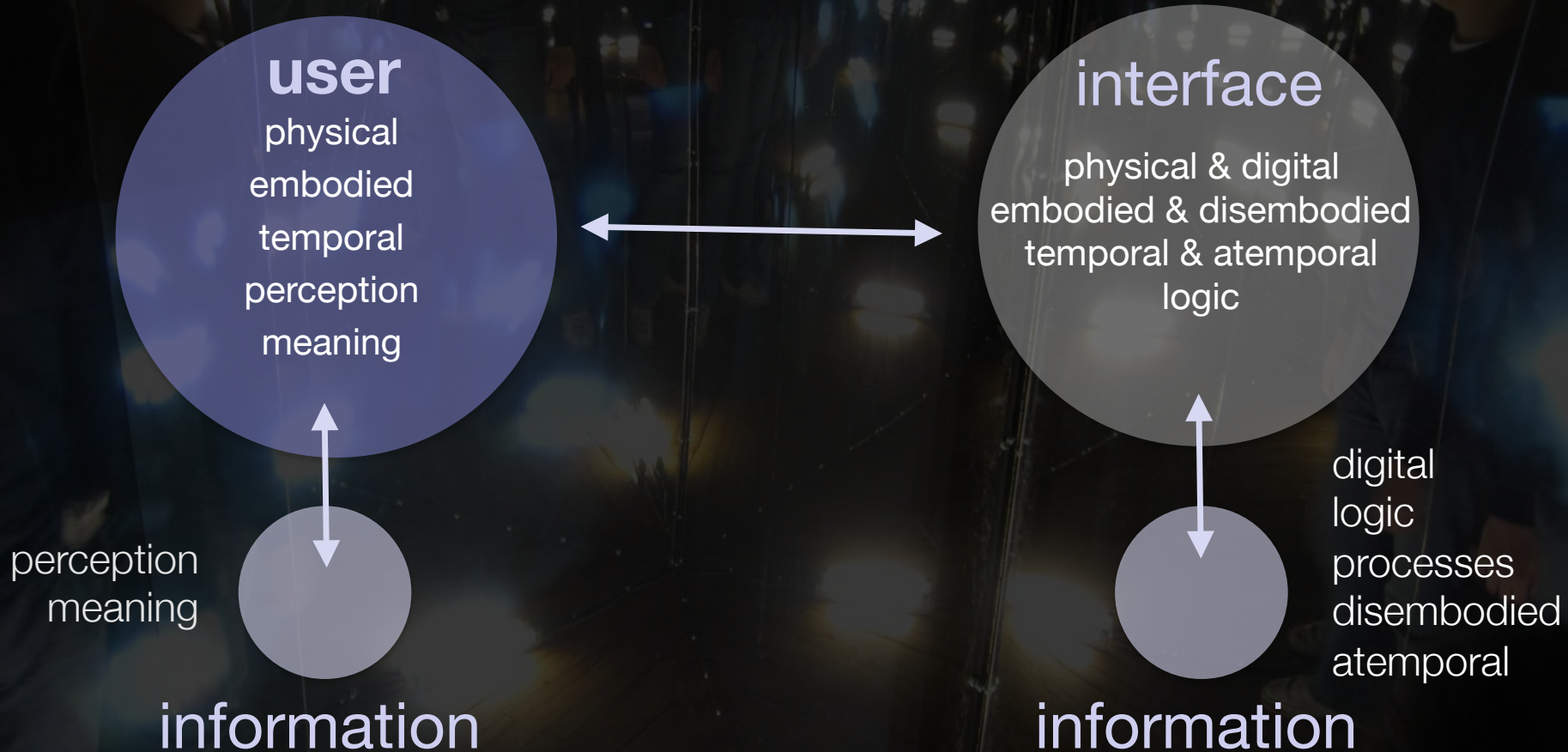
interface

## HUMAN PERCEPTION

semiotics

## COMPUTER INTERFACE PROCESS

cybernetics, information design, digital media



Perception x Process



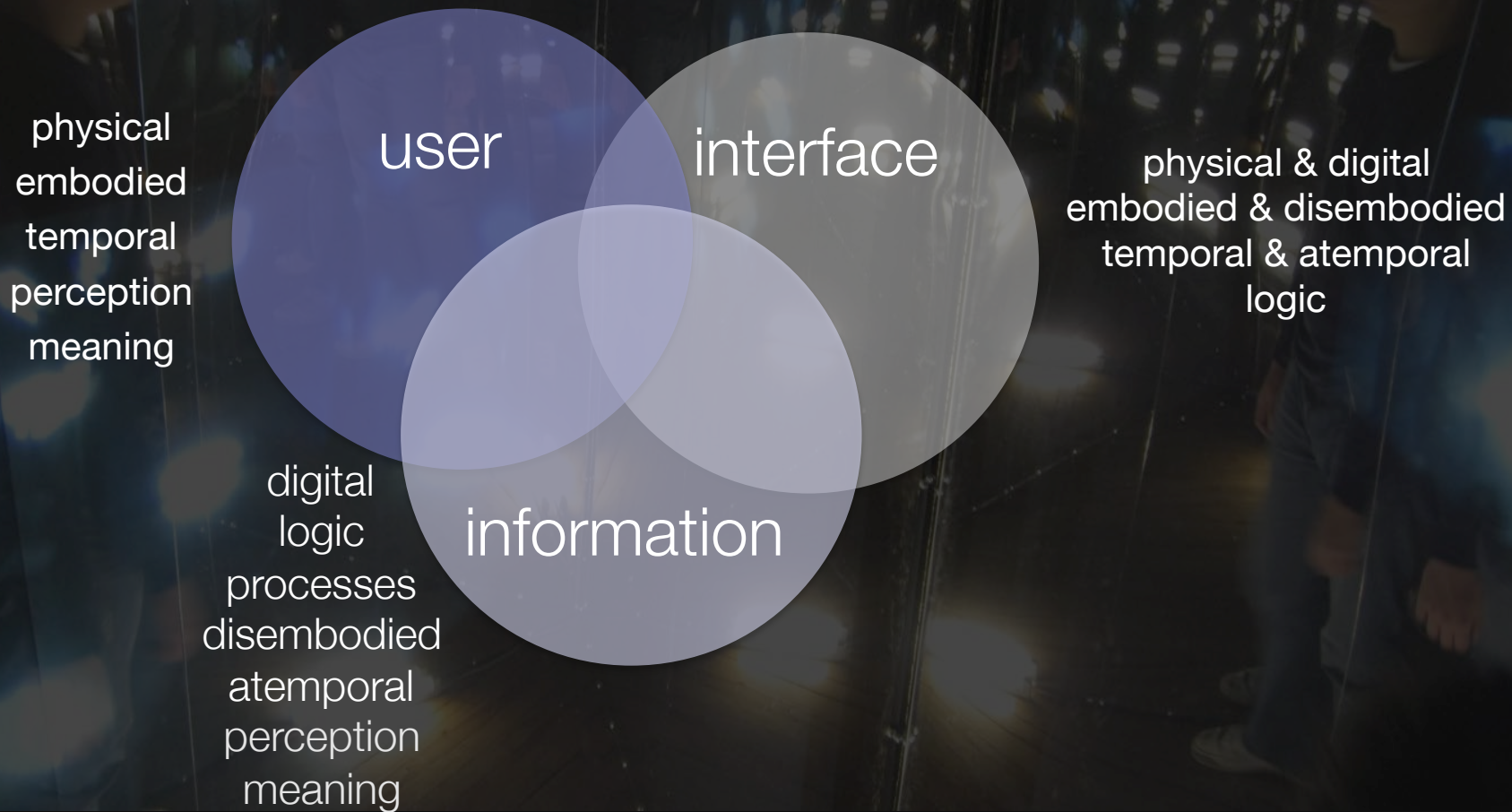
# Cybersemiotics

“Cybersemiotics is a **transdisciplinary** theory of Information, Cognition, Meaning, Communication and Consciousness that integrates **Cybernetics** and **Peircean Semiotic** paradigms in a **common** framework.”

Soren Brier, 2008

Søren Brier

# Cybersemiotic Framework



“Information and meaning, logic and emotion  
have to be united in new creative ways.” Brier

## Meta-Environment

## USER

Physical

Atoms

Embodied

Temporal

Linear + Nonlinear Dynamics

Subjective

## INFORMATION

Digital

Bits

Disembodied

Atemporal

Nonlinear Dynamics

Objective + Subjective

## INTERFACE

Digital + Physical

Atoms + Bits

Embodied+Disembodied

Temporal + Atemporal

Linear Dynamics

Objective

2001 - Infinite Memory and Bandwidth: Implications for Artificial  
Intelligent - Raj Reddy

2012 - The Soar Cognitive Architecture - John Laird

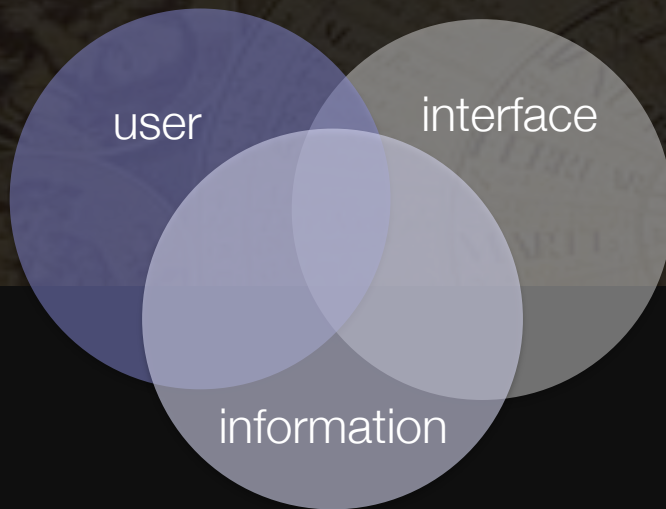
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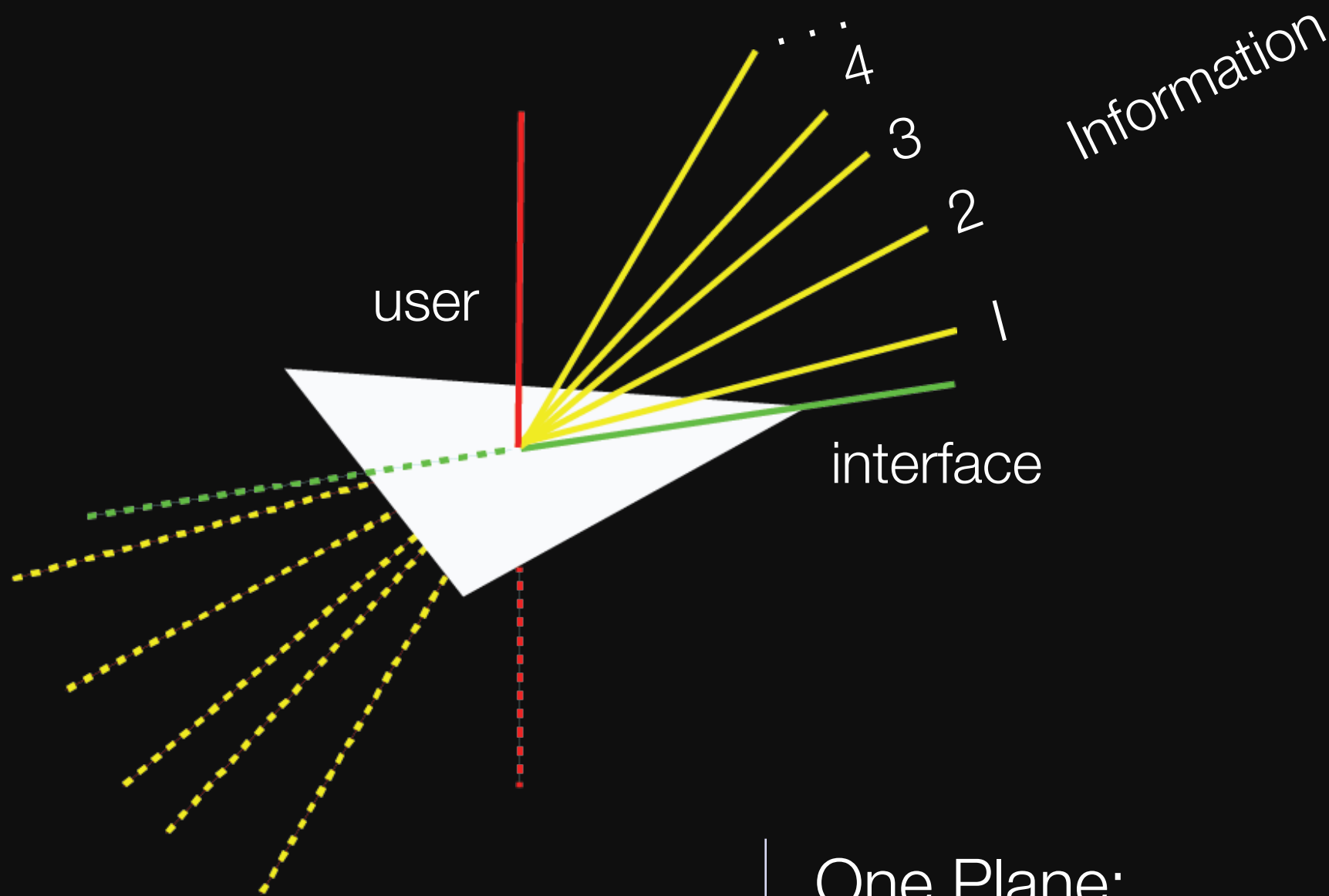
# Meta-Environment Current Relations

## One Plane:

- User Centric
- Information Centric
- Interface Centric



Initial Findings



One Plane:  
User Centric

user

interface



Information 1

Information 2

Information 3

Information 4

Information 5

Information 6

Information 7

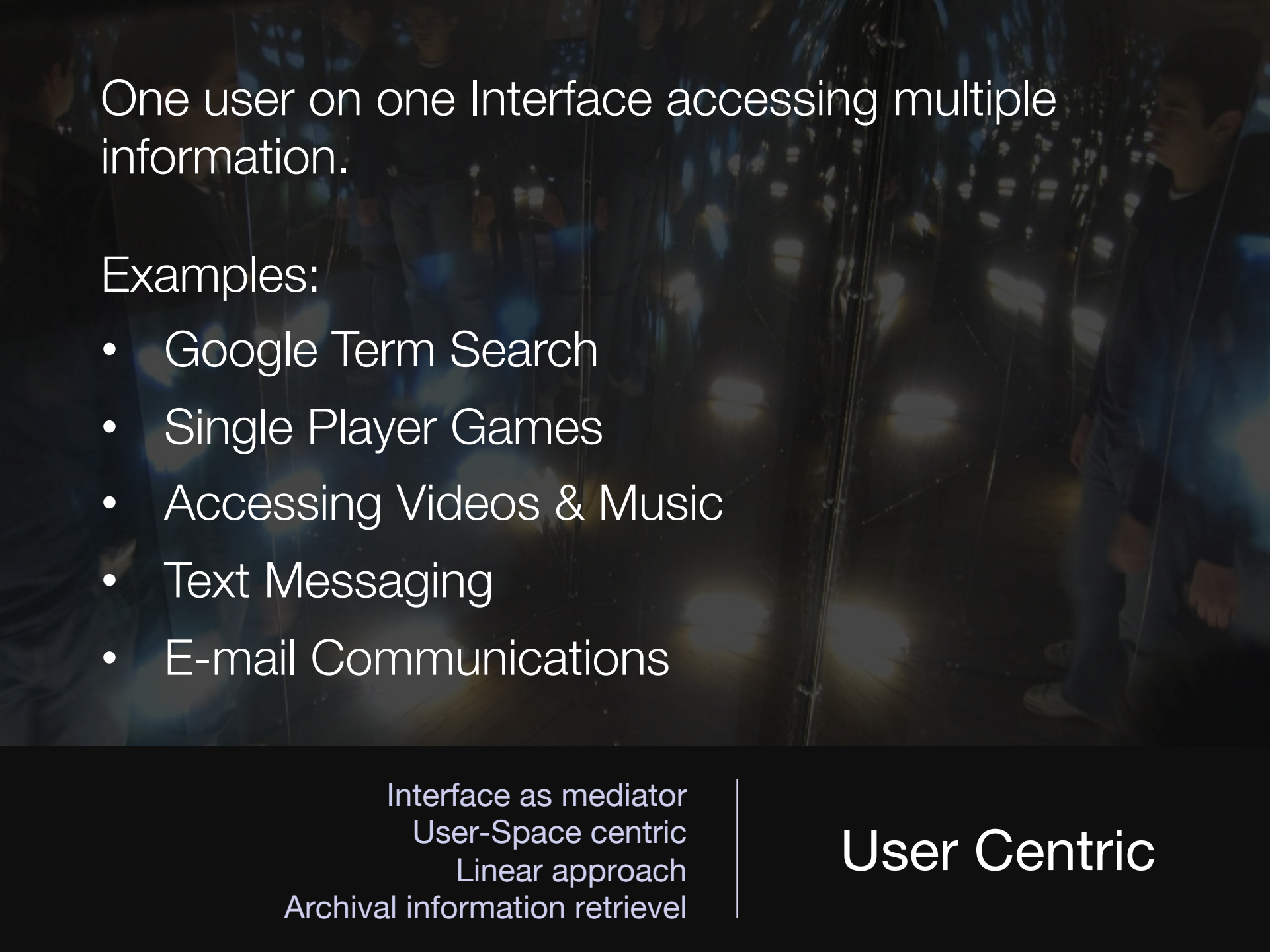
Information 8

Information :

Interface as mediator  
Space centric  
Linear approach  
Archival information retrieval

User Centric





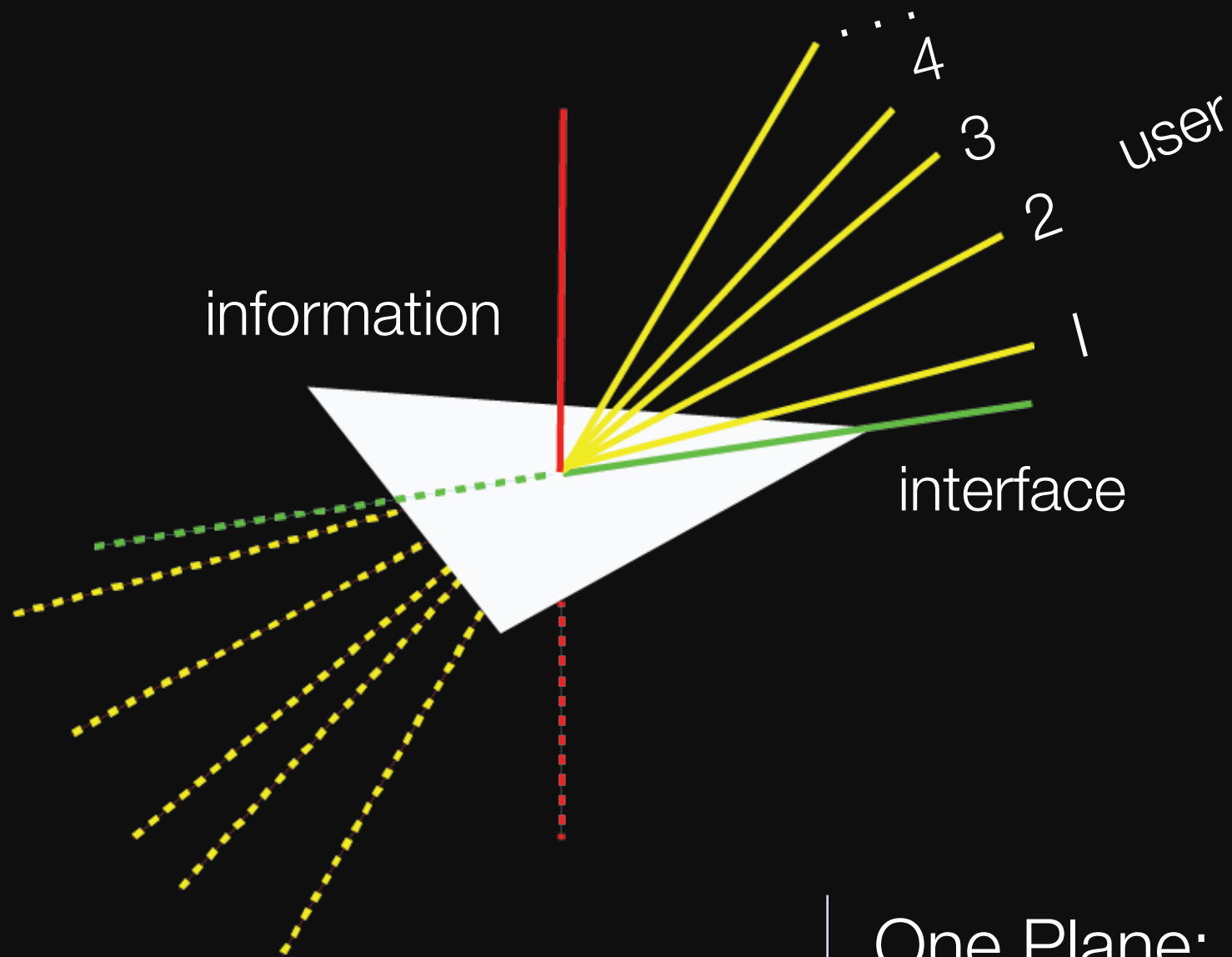
One user on one Interface accessing multiple information.

Examples:

- Google Term Search
- Single Player Games
- Accessing Videos & Music
- Text Messaging
- E-mail Communications

Interface as mediator  
User-Space centric  
Linear approach  
Archival information retrieval

User Centric



One Plane:  
Information Centric

interface

Information



User 1

User 2

User 3

User 4

User 5

User 6

User 7

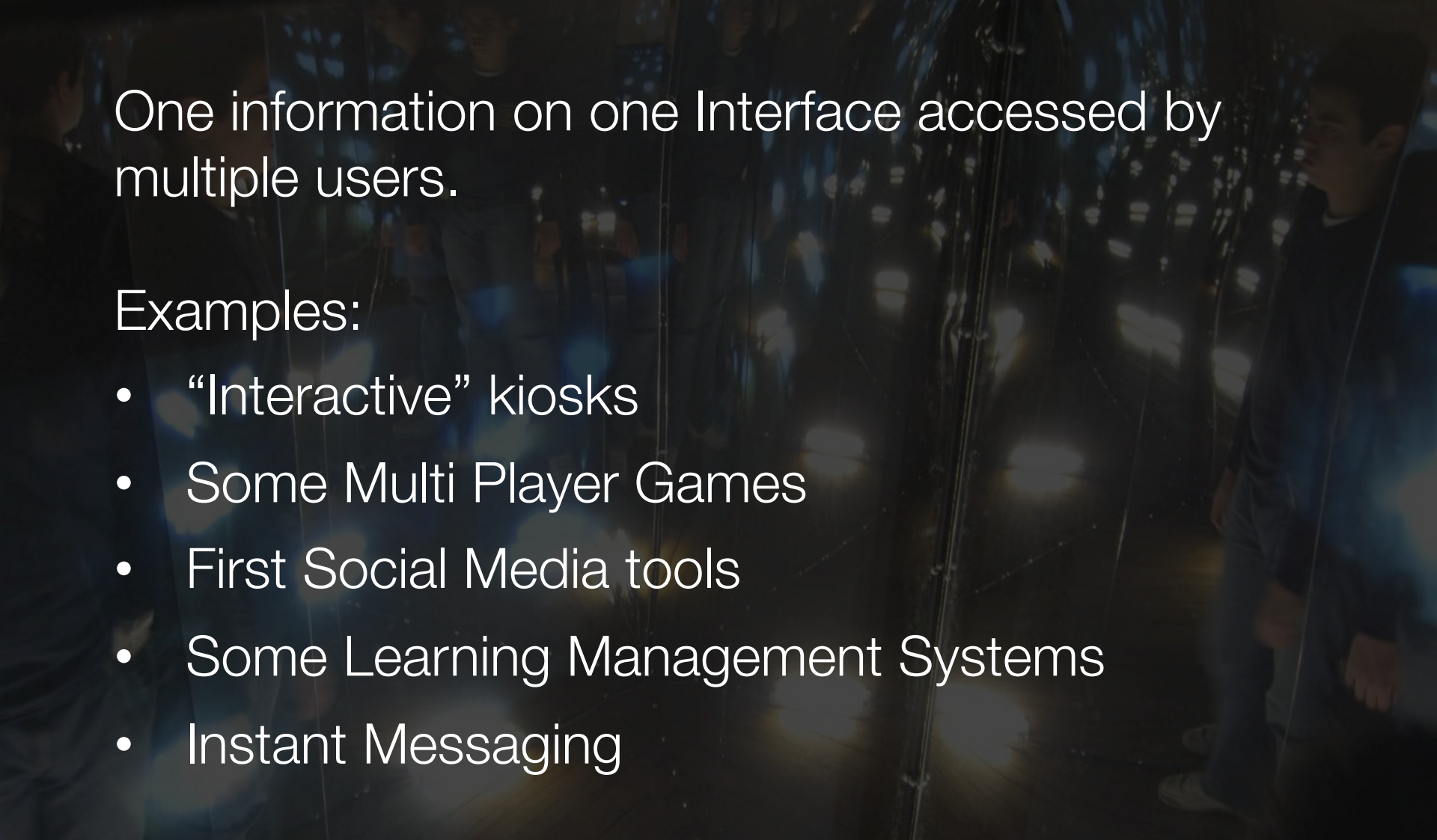
User 8

User :

Interface as mediator  
Event/information centric  
Linear approach

Information  
Centric

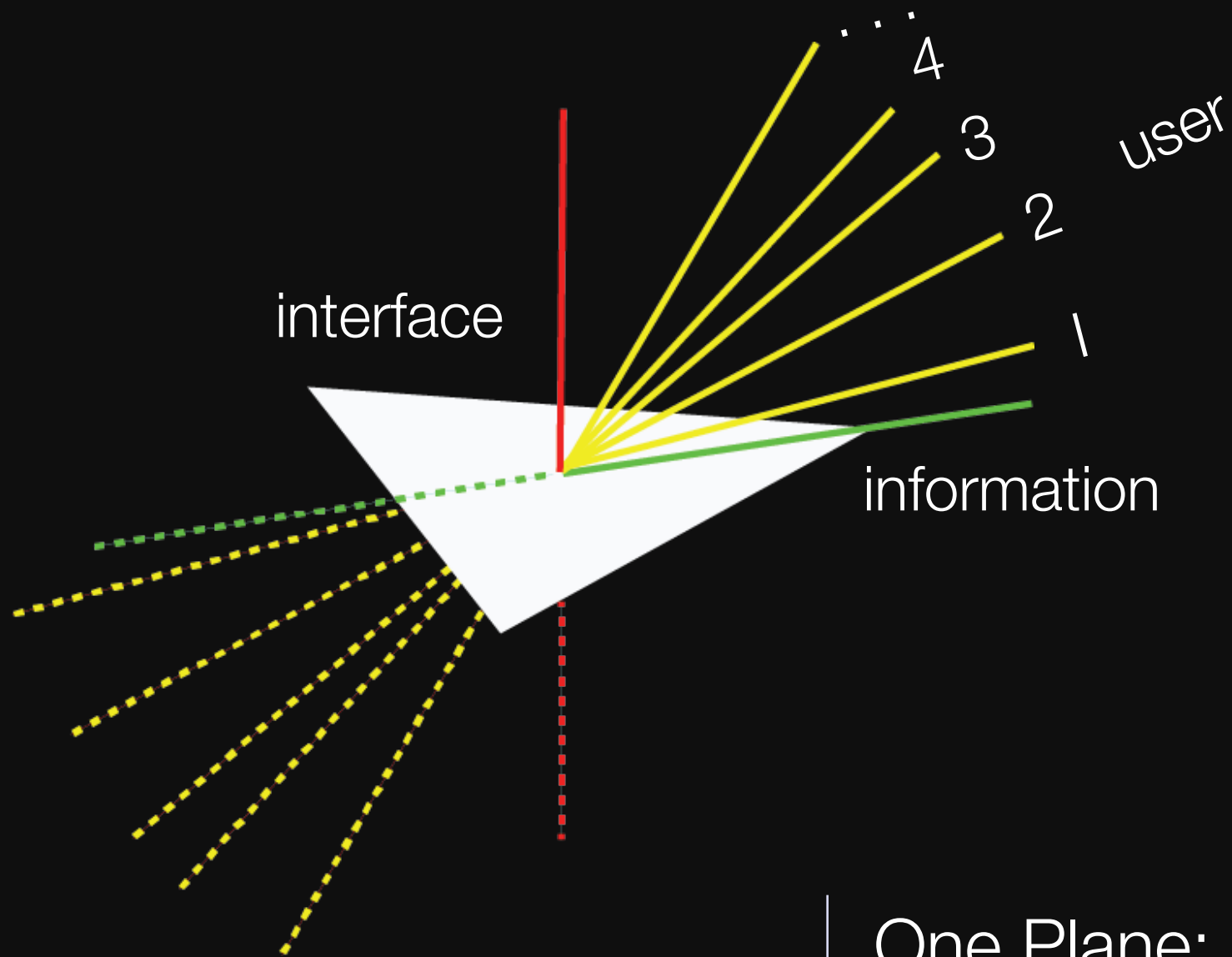




One information on one Interface accessed by multiple users.

Examples:

- “Interactive” kiosks
- Some Multi Player Games
- First Social Media tools
- Some Learning Management Systems
- Instant Messaging



One Plane:  
Interface Centric

Interface

Information



User 1

User 2

User 3

User 4

User 5

User 6

User 7

User 8

User :

Information as mediator  
Event/information centric  
Linear approach

Interface Centric





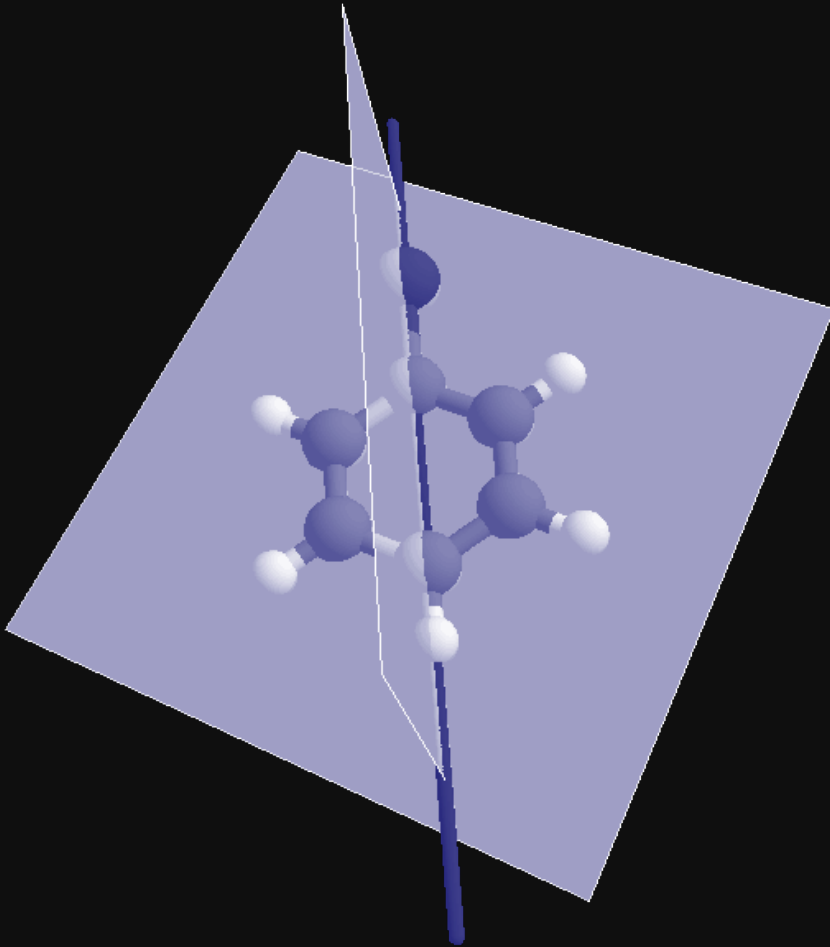
One dedicated information interface accessed by multiple users.

Examples:

- Some Dedicated environments
- Some Multi Player Games
- Some Social Media tools
- Mobile applications

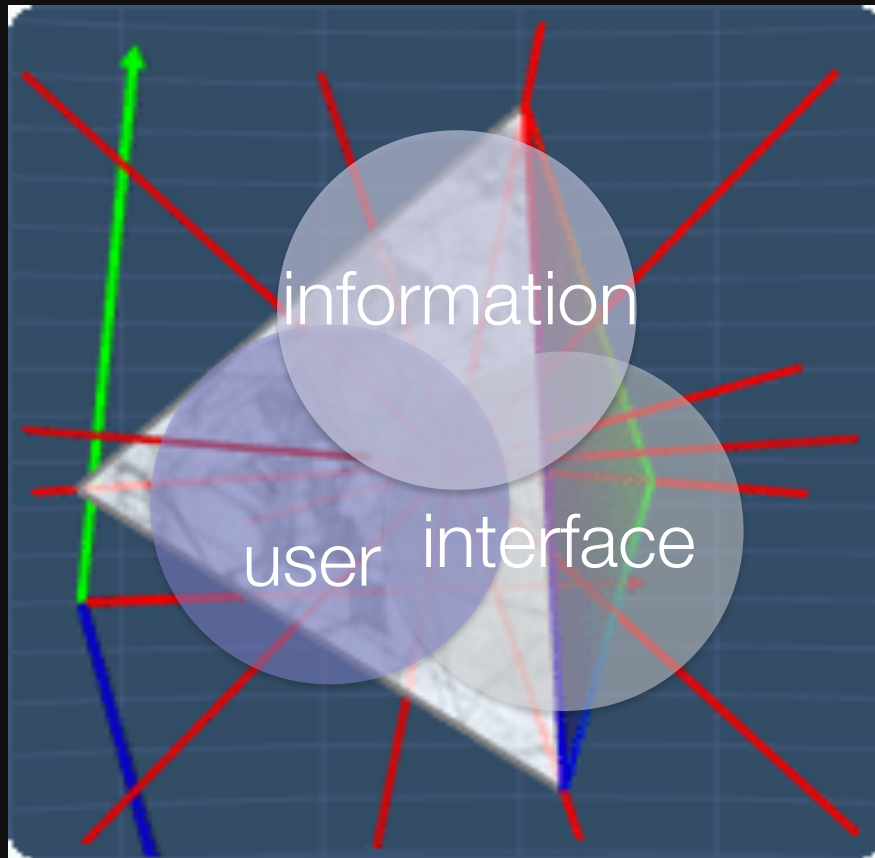
Archival information retrieval  
Static information

**Interface Centric**



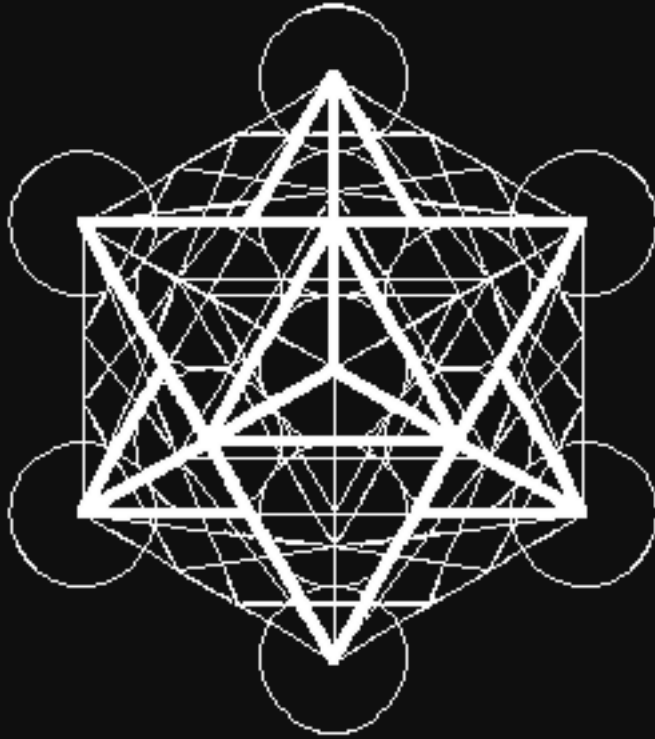
- Non-user centric
- Non-information centric
- Non-interface centric

Two Planes



Several Planes





Integration  
Polyhedron



Knowledge Art ?

## Past:

Archival Knowledge

1. **Data**: symbols

2. **Information**: data that are processed to be useful; provides answers to "who", "what", "where", and "when" questions

3. **Knowledge**: application of data and information; answers "how" questions

4. **Understanding**: appreciation of "why"

Structural Knowledge

## Future:

Knowledge Art

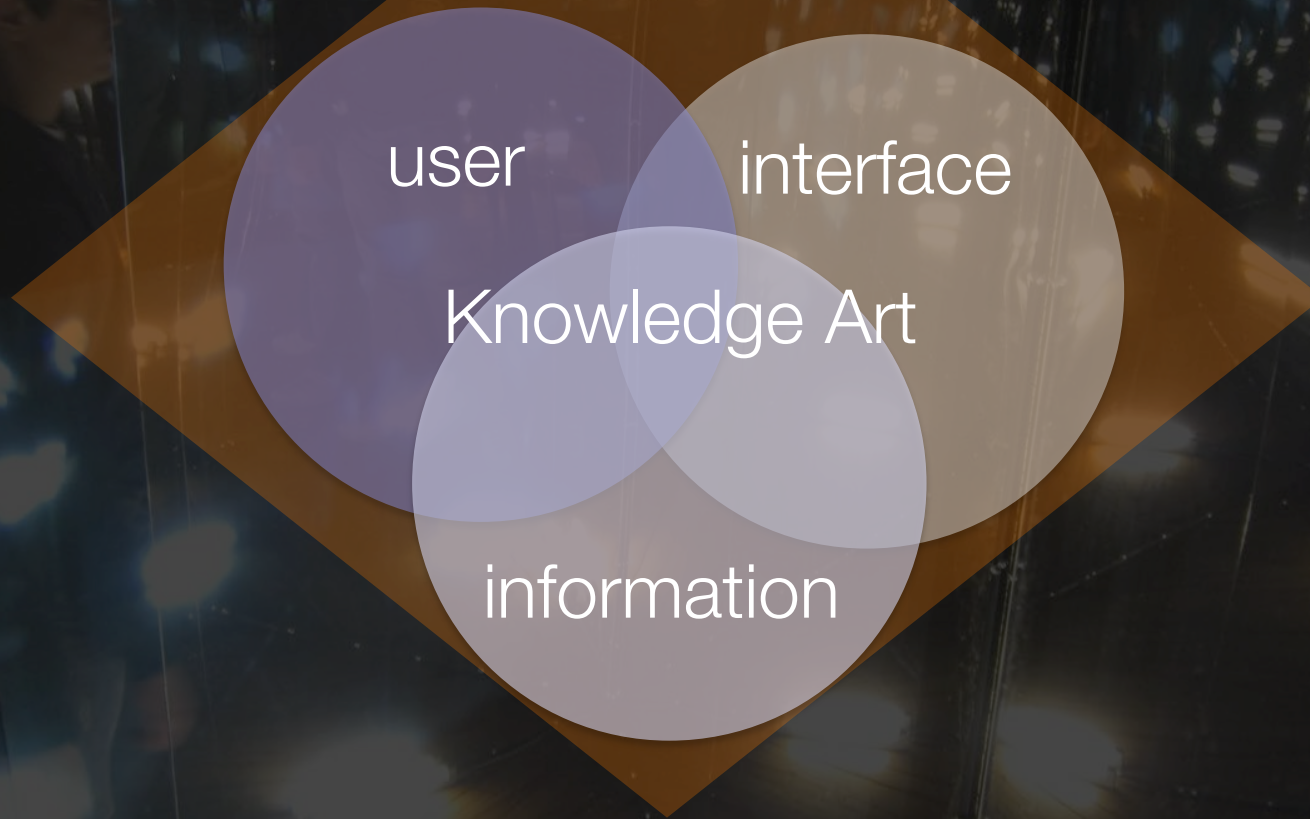
5. **Wisdom**: evaluated understanding

Russell Ackoff

Journal of Applied Systems Analysis, Volume 16, 1989 p 3-9

Knowledge Art

Cybersemiotics



Generative  
Dynamic  
Complex Adaptive System

**Knowledge Art**

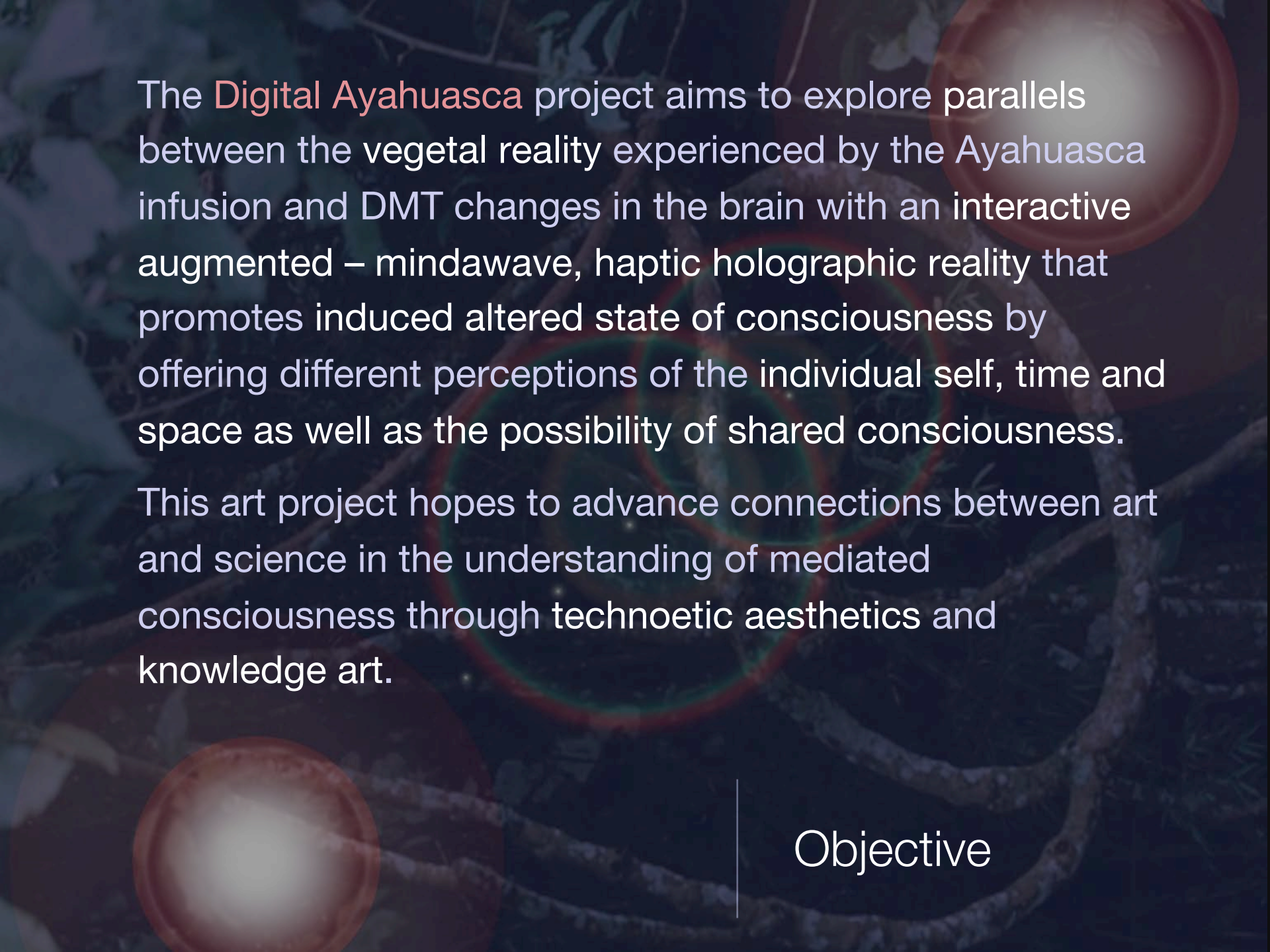


# Digital Ayahuasca

Perception of Self, Time, Space & Stream of Consciousness  
Mediated by Mindwave Haptic Holographic Reality

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Claudia Jacques  
June 2013

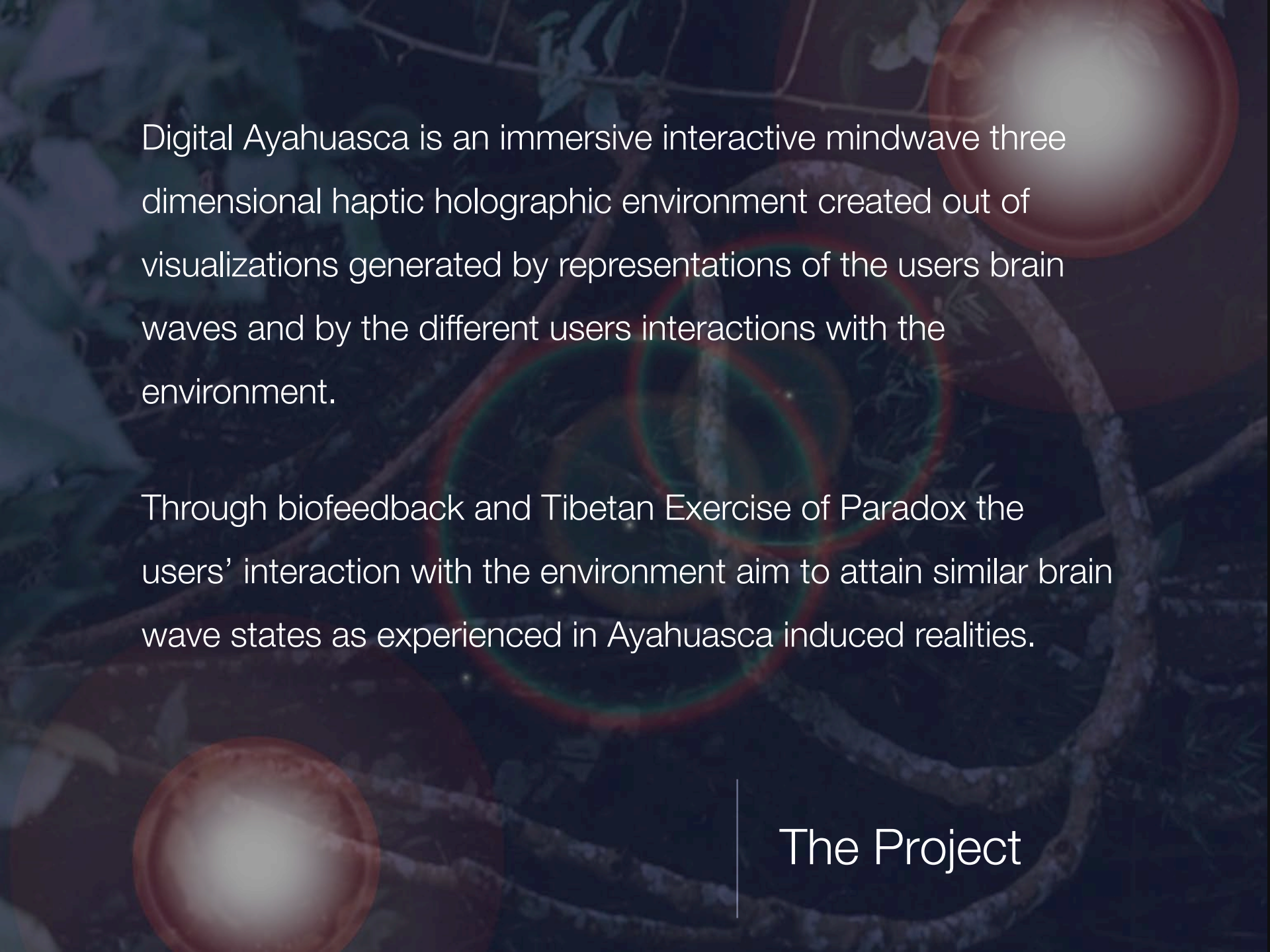


The **Digital Ayahuasca** project aims to explore parallels between the vegetal reality experienced by the Ayahuasca infusion and DMT changes in the brain with an interactive augmented – mindawave, haptic holographic reality that promotes induced altered state of consciousness by offering different perceptions of the individual self, time and space as well as the possibility of shared consciousness.

This art project hopes to advance connections between art and science in the understanding of mediated consciousness through technoetic aesthetics and knowledge art.

Objective





Digital Ayahuasca is an immersive interactive mindwave three dimensional haptic holographic environment created out of visualizations generated by representations of the users brain waves and by the different users interactions with the environment.

Through biofeedback and Tibetan Exercise of Paradox the users' interaction with the environment aim to attain similar brain wave states as experienced in Ayahuasca induced realities.

The Project



information  
interface  
user

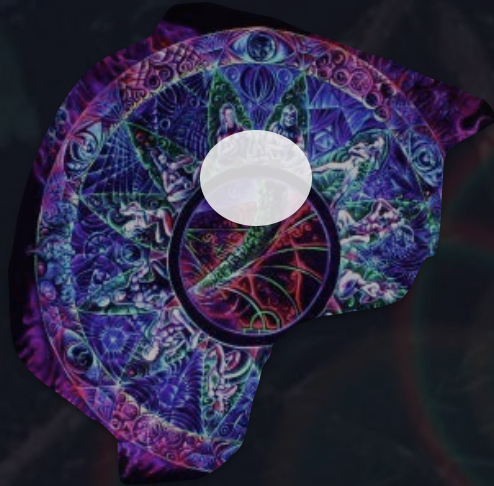
information  
interface  
user

information  
user interface

information  
user interface

information  
user interface

Knowledge Art



One User





Two Users





Three Users  
Three Users



claudiajacques.org

cj@claudiajacques.org

Claudia Jacques [M Cardoso-Fleck]  
SUNY WCC Art Dept  
Planetary Collegium University of Plymouth

Efharisto!